CONTENTS
1941, Nos. 1–4

ALLEN, ROSS, and EUGENE MAIER
The Extraction and Processing of Snake Venom 248

ANDERSON, PAUL
The Cottonmouth in Northern Missouri 178

ANDERSON, WILLIAM W., and MILTON J. LINDNER
Notes on the Flatfish *Engyophrys sentus* Ginsburg (2 figs.) 23

BABCOCK, H. L.
Chrysemys from Nantucket Island 262

BAILEY, REEVE M.
The Scientific Name of the Black Crappie 21
The Occurrence of the Wood Turtle in Iowa 265

BARBOUR, ROGER W.
Gastrophryne carolinensis in Kentucky 262

BARBOUR, ROGER W., and ELMON P. WALTERS
Notes on the Breeding Habits of *Pseudacris brachyphona* 116

BARBOUR, T.
Notes on Two African Fishes 39
Ceratias mitsukurii in M.C.Z. 175

BARTSCH, PAUL
Dr. Hugh M. Smith, Director of the Cruise of the "Albatross" 209
Notes on *Trinectes maculatus* (Bloch and Schneider) 272

BARTSCH, PAUL, and ARTHUR R. BARWICK
Vertebra of *Carcharodon megalodon* (1 fig.) 40

BARWICK, ARTHUR R. (*See* Paul Bartsch)

BAUGHMAN, J. L.
Notes on the Sailfish, *Istiophorus americanus* (Lacépède), in the Western Gulf of Mexico 33
On a Heavy Run of Dolphin, *Coryphaena hippurus*, off the Texas Coast 117

BIGELOW, HENRY B., and W. C. SCHROEDER
Cephalurus, a New Genus of Scyliorhinid Shark with Redescription of the Genotype, *Catulus cephalus* Gilbert (4 figs.) 73

BISHOP, MARSHALL B.
New Locality for *Sceloporus undulatus undulatus* 54

BLAIR, ALBERT P.
Ambystoma talpoideum in Oklahoma 184

BRAGG, ARTHUR N.
New Records of Frogs and Toads for Oklahoma 51

BROCK, VERNON E.
Note on Methods of Collecting Fishes from a Diving Helmet 44

BURTON, E. MILBY
A Record Tiger Shark from South Carolina 40

CHABANAUD, PAUL
Sur le Squelette d'un *Cynoglossus* Indo-Pacifique 30
Sur la Classification et la Géonémie des Soléidés du Genre *Aesopia* 31

CHAPMAN, WILBERT MCLEOD
Observations on the Migration of Salmonoid Fishes in the Upper Columbia River 240

COCHRAN, DORIS M.
A New Species of Lizard from Siam (1 fig.) 238

COCKRUM, LENDELL
Notes on *Siren intermedia* 265

CORNMAN, IVOR, and NATHANIEL GRIER
Refraction of Light by Amphibian Egg Jelly 180

COWAN, IAN MCTAGGART
Longevity of the Red-legged Frog 48

COWLES, RAYMOND B.
Evidence of Venom in *Hypsiglena ochrorhynchus* 4

DENT, JAMES N. (*See* W. Gardner Lynn)

DUNN, EMMETT REID
Notes on *Dendrobates auratus* 88

DYMOND, J. R., and W. B. SCOTT
Fishes of Patricia Portion of the Kenora District, Ontario 243

EATON, THEODORE H., JR.
Notes on the Life History of *Dendrobates auratus* 93

FABER, WILLIAM M. (*See* Arthur D. Hasler)

FOWLER, J. A.
The Occurrence of *Pseudotriton montanus* in Maryland 181

GALLOWAY, J. C.
Lethal Effect of the Cold Winter of 1939–40 on Marine Fishes at Key West, Florida 118

GILBERT, PERRY W.
Notes on Four Male Specimens of the Frilled Shark (*Chlamydoselachus anguineus*) 45
Eggs and Nests of *Hemidactylium scutatum* in the Ithaca Region 47
(*See* J. R. Westman)

GOLDSTEIN, ROBERT C.
Notes on the Mud Snake in Florida (1 fig.) 49

GOELLNER, KARL E. (*See* Karl F. Lagler)

GOODPASTER, WOODROW (*See* Charles F. Walker)

GRANT, RONALD
Salientia of Northern Pontiac County, Quebec 151

GREEN, N. BAYARD
The Four-toed Salamander in Kentucky 53

GRIER, NATHANIEL (*See* Ivor Cornman)

GROBMAN, ARNOLD B.
Variation of the Salamander *Pseudotriton ruber* (1 fig.) 179

GUDGER, E. W.
A Totally Ambicolorate Flounder, *Platichthys stellatus*, from Alaskan Waters 28

GUNTER, GORDON
Vertical Distribution of Fishes in Shallow Coastal Waters 38
Notes on Variation in *Scorpaena plumieri* Bloch 119
A Rare Abnormality, a Fish with Reversed Scales 176
A Plague of Toads 266

HAMILTON, W. J., JR., and RALPH A. SMITH
Notes on the Sting-Ray, *Dasyatis say* (Le Sueur) 175

HASLER, ARTHUR D., and WILLIAM M. FABER
A Tagging Method for Small Fish (5 figs.) 162

HEIFETZ, WILLIAM
A Review of the Lizards of the Genus *Uma* (7 figs.) 99

HILDEBRAND, SAMUEL F.
Hugh McCormick Smith and the Bureau of Fisheries (2 figs.) 216
An Annotated List of Salt and Brackish Water Fishes, with a New Name for a Menhaden, Found in North Carolina Since the Publication of "The Fishes of North Carolina" by Hugh M. Smith in 1907 220

HORN, E. E. (*See* Howard Twining)

HOYT, J. SOUTHGATE Y.
The Incubation Period of the Snapping Turtle 180
High Speed Attained by *Cnemidophorus sexlineatus* 180

HUBBS, CARL L.
A Systematic Study of Two Carolinian Minnows, *Notropis scepticus* and *Notropis altipinnis* (1 fig.) 165

HUBBS, CARL L., and ROBERT R. MILLER
Dorosoma smithi, the First Known Gizzard Shad from the Pacific Drainage of Middle America 232

HUGHES, R. CHESTER (*See* George A. Moore)

KAUFFELD, CARL F.
The Red-tailed Skink, *Eumeces egregius*, in Alabama 51

KESTEVEN, H. LEIGHTON
Comments on Piatt's Terminology in Salamander Myology 252

KINNEY, KENNETH
Hibernation Record for the Red Racer 56

KNOWLTON, GEORGE F.
Notes on the Brown-shouldered *Uta* 182

LAGLER, KARL F.
Fall Mating and Courtship of the Musk Turtle 268

LAGLER, KARL F., and KARL E. GOELLNER
Notes on *Necturus maculosus* (Rafinesque), from Evans Lake, Michigan 96

LINDEBORG, R. G.
Records of Fishes from the Quetico Provincial Park of Ontario, with Comments on the Growth of the Yellow Pike-Perch 159

LINDNER, MILTON J. (*See* William W. Anderson)

LOEWEN, S. L.
A Polydactylous Lizard (1 fig.) 48

LOVERIDGE, ARTHUR
Certain Afro-American Geckos of the Genus *Hemidactylus* 245

LUETH, FRANCIS X.
Effects of Temperature on Snakes (2 figs.) 125

LYNN, W. GARDNER, and JAMES N. DENT
Notes on *Plethodon cinereus* and *Hemidactylium scutatum* on Cape Cod 113

MAIER, EUGENE (*See* Ross Ellen)

MANSUETI, ROMEO
Sounds Produced by the Slimy Salamander 267

MAYR, ERNST
What is an Artenkreis? 115

MCCAULEY, ROBERT H., JR.
Diadophis punctatus in Maryland 55
A Redescription of *Lampropeltis triangulum temporalis* (Cope) (1 fig.) 146

MERRIMAN, DANIEL
A Rare Manuscript Adding to our Knowledge of the Work of Peter Artedi (2 plates) 65

MILLER, ROBERT R. (*See* Carl L. Hubbs)

MITTLEMAN, M. B.
The Status of *Uta schottii* Baird 136

MOORE, GEORGE A., and R. CHESTER HUGHES
A New Plethodont Salamander from Oklahoma (2 figs.) 139

MOTTLEY, C. MCC.
The Covariance Method of Comparing the Head-Lengths of Trout from Different Environments 154

MULAIK, DOROTHEA (*See* Stanley Mulaik)

MULAIK, STANLEY, and DOROTHEA MULAIK
Variation in *Sonora taylori* 263
Elaphe bairdi from Kerr County, Texas 263

MYERS, GEORGE S.
Suppression of *Lissochilus* in Favor of *Acrossocheilus* for a Genus of Asiatic Cyprinid Fishes, with Notes on its Classification 42

NEILL, WILFRED T., JR.
Notes on the Pine Snakes from Georgia and South Carolina 56
A Collection of Salamanders from Georgia 177
A Dicephalic Queen Snake 266
A Case of Albinism in *Diadophis p. punctatus* 266

OWENS, DAVID W.
Some Reptiles and Amphibians from Southern Illinois 183

PIATT, JEAN
Observations on the Breeding Habits of *Bufo americanus americanus* 264

POPE, PHILIP H.
Notes on a Tadpole of *Dendrobates auratus* 112

RANEY, EDWARD C.
Mortality at Fish Hatchery Caused by Lightning 271
Range Extensions and Remarks on the Distribution of *Parexoglossum laurae* Hubbs 272

ROKOSKY, EMIL J.
Notes on New-Born Jumping Vipers 267

SCHROEDER, WILLIAM C.
Notes on Two Fishes, *Ophichthus ocellatus* and *Paranthias furcifer*, Taken off Pensacola, Florida 45
(*See* Henry B. Bigelow)

SCHULTZ, LEONARD P.
The Species of *Cirripectes* Swainson and a New Genus of Blennioid Fishes from the Tropical Pacific (1 fig.) 17
HUGH MCCORMICK SMITH 194
The Occurrence of the Fish, *Asiphonichthys stenopterus* Cope (Characidae), near Montevideo 271

SCOTT, W. B. (*See* J. R. Dymond)

SETTE, OSCAR E.
Digit Bias in Measuring and a Device to Overcome It (2 figs.) 77

SILLIMAN, RALPH P.
Fluctuations in the Diet of the Chinook and Silver Salmon (*Oncorhynchus tschawytscha* and *O. kisutch*) off Washington, as Related to the Troll Catch of Salmon (3 figs.) 80

SMITH, CLARENCE F.
Birth of Horned Toads 114

SMITH, HOBART M.
A New Genus of Mexican Snakes Related to *Rhadinaea* (1 fig.) 7
Lampropeltis alterna from Mexico 112
Synonymy of *Tantilla nigriceps fumiceps* Cope 112
Notes on Mexican Snakes of the Genus *Elaphe* (2 figs.) 132

SMITH, RALPH A. (*See* W. J. Hamilton, Jr.)

SMITH, ROBERT EMRIE
Mating Behavior in *Triturus torosus* and Related Newts 255

STANLEY, WILLARD F.
The Western Hog-nosed Snake in Illinois 267

STEJNEGER, LEONHARD
To Hugh McCormick Smith 193

ST. REMY, NANNETTE DE (*See* G. C. Toner)

TAYLOR, EDWARD H.
Two New Ambystomid Salamanders from Chihuahua (2 figs.) 143

THOMPSON, WILL F., JR.
A Note on the Spawning of the Black Cod (*Anaplopoma fimbria*) 270

TOBIASZ, EDWARD C.
A Technique for Counting the Scales of Small Snakes and Lizards (1 fig.) 53
Birth of Two Broods of Massasaugas 269

TONER, G. C., and NANNETTE DE ST. REMY
Amphibians of Eastern Ontario 10

TWINING, HOWARD
Extension of Range of the Western Worm Snake 181

TWITTY, VICTOR C.
Data on the Life History of *Ambystoma tigrinum californiense* Gray 1

VESTAL, ELDEN H.
Defensive Inflation of the Body in *Bufo boreas halophilus* (1 fig.) 183

VOGT, WILLIAM
A Practical Lizard Trap 115

WALKER, CHARLES F., and WOODROW GOODPASTER
The Green Salamander, *Aneides aeneus*, in Ohio 178

WALTERS, ELMON B. (*See* Roger W. Barbour)

WATNEY, GERTRUDE M. SMITH
Notes on the Life History of *Ambystoma gracile* Baird 14

WELANDER, ARTHUR D.
Record of *Arctozenus coruscans* (Jordan and Gilbert) from Puget Sound 117

WESTMAN, J. R., and P. W. GILBERT
Notes on Age Determination and Growth of the Atlantic Bluefin Tuna, *Thunnus thynnus* (Linnaeus) (3 figs., 1 plate) 70

WILSON, L. WAYNE
An Addition to the Herpetofauna of West Virginia 268

WOODBURY, A. M.
Copulation in Gopher Snakes 54